

Unaudited Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025

OR Royalties Inc.Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Unaudited)

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars)

| | | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Notes | \$ | \$ |
| Assets | | | |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash | 3 | 49,626 | 59,096 |
| Amounts receivable | | 3,012 | 3,106 |
| Other assets | _ | 980 | 1,612 |
| Investment held for sale | 5 _ | 48,360 | |
| | | 101,978 | 63,814 |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Investments in associates | 4 | 39,849 | 43,262 |
| Other investments | 5 | 54,997 | 74,043 |
| Royalty, stream and other interests | 6 | 1,156,275 | 1,113,855 |
| Goodwill Other assets | | 81,512 7,580 | 77,284 5,376 |
| Other assets | - | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| | _ | 1,442,191 | 1,377,634 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | 4,505 | 5,331 |
| Dividends payable | | 10,349 | 8,433 |
| Income tax liabilities | 10 | 5,482 | - |
| Lease liabilities | _ | 1,228 | 852 |
| | | 21,564 | 14,616 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Lease liabilities | | 4,419 | 3,931 |
| Long-term debt | 7 | 35,655 | 93,900 |
| Deferred income taxes | _ | 90,193 | 76,234 |
| | - | 151,831 | 188,681 |
| Equity | | | |
| Share capital | 8 | 1,695,357 | 1,675,940 |
| Contributed surplus | | 59,209 | 63,567 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (90,890) | (141,841) |
| Deficit | _ | (373,316) | (408,713) |
| | _ | 1,290,360 | 1,188,953 |
| | _ | 1,442,191 | 1,377,634 |

OR Royalties Inc.Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss)

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

| | | Three months ended June 30, | | Six r | months ended June 30, |
|--|--------------|--|---|---|--|
| | - | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| | Notes | \$ | Restated (Note 2) | \$ | Restated (Note 2) |
| Revenues | 10 | 60,364 | 47,391 | 115,280 | 92,438 |
| Cost of sales | 10 | (2,560) | (1,628) | (4,179) | (2,987) |
| Depletion | 10 _ | (7,613) | (7,609) | (15,357) | (16,155) |
| Gross profit | | 50,191 | 38,154 | 95,744 | 73,296 |
| Other operating expenses | | | | | |
| General and administrative Business development Impairment of royalty interests | | (5,938) (2,826) | (4,649) (1,528) (49,558) | (10,897) (4,905) - | (9,193) (2,539) (49,558) |
| Operating income (loss) | _ | 41,427 | (17,581) | 79,942 | 12,006 |
| Interest income Finance costs Foreign exchange gain (loss) Share of loss of associates Other (losses) gains, net | 10 | 618 (1,124) 665 (2,113) (24) | 909 (2,075) (782) (2,278) (259) | 1,216 (2,854) 825 (5,865) (310) | 1,843 (4,842) (3,193) (12,331) 1,478 |
| , , , | _ | | | | |
| Earnings (loss) before income taxes | | 39,449 | (22,066) | 72,954 | (5,039) |
| Income tax (expense) recovery | 10 _ | (7,091) | 6,650 | (14,956) | 792 |
| Net earnings (loss) | - | 32,358 | (15,416) | 57,998 | (4,247) |
| Net earnings (loss) per share | 11 | | | | |
| Basic and diluted | | 0.17 | (0.08) | 0.31 | (0.02) |

OR Royalties Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars)

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six r | months ended June 30, |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| | \$ | Restated (Note 2) | \$ | Restated (Note 2) |
| Net earnings (loss) | 32,358 | (15,416) | 57,998 | (4,247) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | | | | |
| Items that will not be reclassified to the consolidated statements of income (loss) | | | | |
| Changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through comprehensive income Income tax effect | 15,029 (1,843) | 5,738 (560) | 15,415 (1,682) | 7,414 (794) |
| Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of an associate | 52 | (735) | (117) | (946) |
| Items that may be reclassified to the consolidated statements of income (loss) | | | | |
| Cumulative translation adjustments | 35,778 | (6,537) | 36,665 | (22,920) |
| Share of other comprehensive (loss) income of an associate | (296) | (393) | 404 | (2,190) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | 48,720 | (2,487) | 50,685 | (19,436) |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | 81,078 | (17,903) | 108,683 | (23,683) |

Cash - beginning of period

Cash - end of period

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars) Three months ended Six months ended June 30, June 30. Notes 2025 2024 2025 2024 \$ Restated (Note 2) Restated (Note 2) Operating activities Net earnings (loss) 32,358 57,998 (15,416)(4,247)Adjustments for: 1,651 Share-based compensation 2,171 4,260 3,220 Depletion and amortization 7,909 7,850 15,941 16,640 Impairment of royalty interests 49,558 49,558 Changes in expected credit losses of other investments (1,399)Share of loss of associates 2,113 2,278 5,865 12,331 Change in fair value of financial assets at fair value (79) through profit and loss 24 259 310 Foreign exchange (gain) loss (787)770 (879)3,207 Deferred income tax expense (recovery) 1,065 (6,967)8,307 (1,504)166 111 270 225 Net cash flows provided by operating activities 40,094 before changes in non-cash working capital items 45,019 92,072 77,952 Changes in non-cash working capital items 12 6,356 (1,860)5,382 (2,356)97,454 Net cash flows provided by operating activities 38.234 75,596 51,375 Investing activities Acquisitions of short-term investments (3,703)(4,370)Acquisitions of investments (995)(12,359)Proceeds on disposal of investments 3.847 (17,929)(23,214)Acquisitions of royalty and stream interests Other (456)(2)(473)(5)Net cash flows used in investing activities (19.380)(3.705)(36.046)(528)Financing activities Increase in long-term debt 10,437 Repayment of long-term debt (40,000)(32, 327)(70,000)(64,721)Exercise of share options and shares issued under the 8 889 2,000 11,476 5,609 share purchase plan Dividends paid (7,853)(7,403)(15,463)(15,083)Withholding taxes on settlement of restricted and deferred share units (5,732)(6.385)(2,204)(1,344)(714)Other (1,554)(1.002)Net cash flows used in financing activities (46,040)(38,444) (71,489) (77,401) Decrease in cash before effects of exchange rate (14,045)(3,915)(10,081)(2,333)changes on cash Effects of exchange rate changes on cash 601 (171)611 (853)Net decrease in cash (4,086)(9,470)(13,444)(3,186)

63,070

49,626

52,104

48,018

59,096

49,626

Additional information on the consolidated statements of cash flows is presented in Note 12.

3

51,204

48,018

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2025

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars)

| | Number of common shares outstanding | Share capital | Contributed surplus | Accumulated other comprehensive loss (i) | Deficit | Total |
|--|--|------------------|---------------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| | | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Balance - January 1, 2025 | 186,679,202 | 1,675,940 | 63,567 | (141,841) | (408,713) | 1,188,953 |
| Net earnings | - | - | - | - | 57,998 | 57,998 |
| Other comprehensive income | - | - | - | 50,685 | - | 50,685 |
| Comprehensive income | | - | - | 50,685 | 57,998 | 108,683 |
| Dividends declared | _ | _ | _ | _ | (18,676) | (18,676) |
| Shares issued – Dividends reinvestment plan | 89,167 | 1,743 | - | - | - | 1,743 |
| Shares issued – Employee share purchase plan | 6,499 | 128 | - | - | - | 128 |
| Share options – Share-based compensation | - | - | 436 | - | - | 436 |
| Share options exercised | 1,105,109 | 14,658 | (3,264) | - | - | 11,394 |
| Restricted share units to be settled in common shares: | | | , , | | | |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 3,399 | - | - | 3,399 |
| Settlements | 204,887 | 2,244 | (4,218) | - | (2,628) | (4,602) |
| Income tax impact | - | - | 79 | - | - | 79 |
| Deferred share units to be settled in common shares: | | | | | | |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 425 | - | - | 425 |
| Settlements | 65,400 | 644 | (1,397) | - | (1,031) | (1,784) |
| Income tax impact | - | - | 182 | - | - | 182 |
| Transfer of realized loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of income taxes | | - | - | 266 | (266) | |
| Balance – June 30, 2025 | 188,150,264 | 1,695,357 | 59,209 | (90,890) | (373,316) | 1,290,360 |

⁽i) As at June 30, 2025, accumulated other comprehensive loss comprises items that will not be recycled to the consolidated statements of income (loss) amounting to \$1.2 million and items that may be recycled to the consolidated statements of income (loss) amounting to (\$92.1) million.

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars)

| | Number of common shares outstanding | Share capital | Contributed surplus | Accumulated other comprehensive loss (i) | Deficit ¢ | Total ¢ |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--|--------------|--------------------|
| | | Ψ | Ψ | Ψ | Ψ | Ψ |
| Balance - January 1, 2024 (restated – Note 2) | 185,346,524 | 1,658,908 | 62,331 | (84,816) | (388,492) | 1,247,931 |
| Net earnings | - | - | - | - | (4,247) | (4,247) |
| Other comprehensive loss | <u>-</u> | - | - | (19,436) | - | (19,436) |
| Comprehensive (loss) income | - | - | - | (19,436) | (4,247) | (23,683) |
| Dividends declared | - | _ | _ | _ | (17,114) | (17,114) |
| Shares issued – Dividends reinvestment plan | 89,426 | 1,313 | - | _ | - | 1,313 [°] |
| Shares issued – Employee share purchase plan | 8,404 | 127 | - | - | - | 127 |
| Share options – Share-based compensation | - | - | 874 | - | - | 874 |
| Share options exercised | 551,158 | 6,994 | (1,462) | - | - | 5,532 |
| Restricted share units to be settled in common shares: | | | | | | |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 1,904 | - | - | 1,904 |
| Settlement | 147,677 | 1,427 | (2,637) | - | (677) | (1,887) |
| Income tax impact | - | - | (52) | - | - | (52) |
| Deferred share units to be settled in common shares: | | | | | | |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 440 | - | - | 440 |
| Settlement | 19,351 | 201 | (437) | - | (92) | (328) |
| Income tax impact | - | - | 129 | - | - | 129 |
| Transfer of realized loss on financial assets at fair value through | | | | | | |
| other comprehensive income, net of income taxes | | - | - | 36 | (36) | <u> </u> |
| Balance – June 30, 2024 | 186,162,540 | 1,668,970 | 61,090 | (104,216) | (410,658) | 1,215,186 |

⁽i) As at June 30, 2024, accumulated other comprehensive loss comprises items that will not be recycled to the consolidated statement of income (loss) amounting to (\$2.1) million and items that may be recycled to the consolidated statements of income (loss) amounting to (\$102.1) million.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

1. Nature of activities

OR Royalties Inc. (formerly Osisko Gold Royalties Ltd) and its subsidiaries (together, "OR Royalties" or the "Company") are engaged in the business of acquiring and managing royalties, streams and similar interests on precious metals and other commodities that fit the Company's risk/reward objectives. OR Royalties is a public company domiciled in the Province of Québec, Canada, whose shares trade on the Toronto Stock Exchange and the New York Stock Exchange and is constituted under the *Business Corporations Act* (Québec). The address of its registered office is 1100, avenue des Canadiens-de-Montréal, Suite 300, Montréal, Québec. The Company owns a portfolio of royalties, streams, options on royalty/stream financings and exclusive rights to participate in future royalty/stream financings on various projects. The Company's main asset is a 3-5% net smelter return ("NSR") royalty on the Canadian Malartic Complex, located in Québec, Canada.

2. Material accounting policy information

Basis of presentation

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the *International Accounting Standards Board* ("IASB") applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements under IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. The condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the IASB. The accounting policies, methods of computation and presentation applied in these unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those of the previous financial year. The Board of Directors approved these condensed interim consolidated financial statements for issue on August 5, 2025.

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements included herein reflect all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments which, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. Taxes on income in the respective interim periods have been accrued using the tax rates that would be applicable to expected total annual income.

Change in presentation currency

During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Company elected to change its presentation currency from Canadian dollars ("C\$") to U.S. dollars. The change in presentation currency is to improve investors and other stakeholders' ability to compare the Company's financial results with other precious metals royalty and streaming companies, who mostly report their results in U.S. dollars.

In accordance with IAS 8, Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors, this change in presentation currency was applied retrospectively as if the new presentation currency had always been the Company's presentation currency and, accordingly, the comparative figures for 2024 have been restated (including in the notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

2. Material accounting policy information (continued)

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

The Company has not yet adopted certain standards, interpretations to existing standards and amendments which have been issued but have an effective date of later than December 31, 2025. These standards, interpretations to existing standards and amendments, other than *IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements* and the amendments to *IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures*, which are presented below, are not expected to have any significant impact on the Company or are not considered material and are therefore not discussed herein.

IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements

In April 2024, the IASB issued IFRS 18, the new standard on presentation and disclosure in financial statements, with a focus on updates to the statement of profit or loss. IFRS 18 was issued in response to investors' concerns about the comparability and transparency of entities' performance reporting. The new requirements introduced in IFRS 18 will help to achieve comparability of the financial performance of similar entities, especially related to how 'operating profit or loss' is defined. The new disclosures required for some management-defined performance measures will also enhance transparency. The key new concepts introduced in IFRS 18 relate to:

- the structure of the statement of profit or loss;
- required disclosures in the financial statements for certain profit or loss performance measures that are reported outside an entity's financial statements (that is, management-defined performance measures); and
- enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes in general.

IFRS 18 will replace IAS 1; many of the other existing principles in IAS 1 are retained, with limited changes. IFRS 18 will not impact the recognition or measurement of items in the financial statements, but it might change what an entity reports as its 'operating profit or loss'.

IFRS 18 will apply for reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027 and also applies to comparative information. Management is currently assessing the impact of the new standard on its consolidated financial statements.

Amendments - IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

On May 30, 2024, the IASB issued targeted amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, which respond to recent questions arising in practice. The amendments were issued to:

- clarify the date of recognition and derecognition of some financial assets and liabilities, with a new exception for some financial liabilities settled through an electronic cash transfer system;
- clarify and add further guidance for assessing whether a financial asset meets the solely payments of principal and interest criterion:
- add new disclosures for certain instruments with contractual terms that can change cash flows; and
- update disclosures for equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

The new requirements will apply from January 1, 2026, with early application permitted. Management is currently assessing the impact of the amendments on its consolidated financial statements.

Critical accounting estimates and significant judgements

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS Accounting Standards requires the Company to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. The Company also makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The areas of judgement and estimation are consistent with those reported in the annual consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

3. Cash

As at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the consolidated cash position was as follows:

| | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Cash held in U.S. dollars | 34,435 | 48,223 |
| Cash held in Canadian dollars (i) | 15,191 | 10,873 |
| Total cash | 49,626 | 59,096 |

(i) Cash held in Canadian dollars amounted to C\$20.7 million as at June 30, 2025 (C\$15.6 million as at December 31, 2024).

4. Investments in associates

| | Six months ended June 30, 2025 | Year ended December 31, 2024 |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 43,262 | 87,444 |
| Share of loss, net (i) | (5,865) | (30,025) |
| Share of other comprehensive income, net | 287 | 463 |
| Net loss on ownership dilution (ii) | - | (9,300) |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | 2,165 | (5,320) |
| Balance – End of period | 39,849 | 43,262 |

⁽i) The net share of income or loss is adjusted to the extent that management is aware of material events that affect the associates' net income or loss during the period where earnings in equity accounted for investments are recorded on up-to a 3-month lag basis, which is the case for the investment in Osisko Development Corp. ("Osisko Development").

⁽ii) In October and November 2024, Osisko Development completed private and brokered placements, which reduced the ownership percentage and resulted in a loss on dilution of \$9.3 million.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

5. Other investments

| | Six months ended June 30, 2025 | Year ended December 31, 2024 |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Fair value through profit or loss (warrants and convertible instruments) | | |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 6,548 | 6,766 |
| Change in fair value | (310) | 343 |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | 343 | (561) |
| Balance – End of period | 6,581 | 6,548 |
| Fair value through other comprehensive loss (common shares) | | |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 55,313 | 63,569 |
| Acquisitions | 10,764 | - |
| Change in fair value | 15,415 | (4,778) |
| Disposals | - | (2,448) |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | 1,467 | (1,030) |
| Balance – End of period | 82,959 | 55,313 |
| Amortized cost (notes) | | |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 12,182 | - |
| Additions | 1,595 | - |
| Effective interests | 40 | - (4.000) |
| Repayments | - | (1,399) |
| Change in allowance for expected credit loss and write-offs Reclassification from short-term investments ⁽ⁱ⁾ | - | 1,399 12,182 |
| Balance – End of period | 13,817 | 12,182 |
| Total | 103,357 | 74,043 |
| Investment held for sale (ii) | 48,360 | - |
| Other investments | 54,997 | 74,043 |
| Total | 103,357 | 74,043 |

(i) During the year 2024, the Company advanced funds to an associate, which holds a mining project in development on which the Company owns a stream interest. Following signature of a term sheet with the associate in 2024, the carrying value of the loan (\$12.2 million) was reclassified to other investments as the repayment terms were not expected to be within the next 12 months.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company advanced additional funds of \$1.6 million to the associate. In June 2025, the Company sold its interest to a third party for a nominal amount. The stream interest held on the project as well as the note receivable were amended at the time of the transaction and will continue to be assumed by the new operator. As of June 30, 2025, the net book value of the amended note receivable amounted to \$13.8 million. The note bears an interest rate of 8% and is secured by the assets of the mining project. Repayment of the note will commence after production starts and the full repayment by the operator of a \$150 million bank credit facility.

(ii) On May 27, 2025, MAC Copper Limited ("MAC Copper") announced that it had entered into a binding scheme implementation deed (the "Transaction") with Harmony Gold Mining Company Limited ("Harmony") and Harmony Gold (Australia) Pty Ltd ("Harmony Australia"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Harmony, under which it is proposed that Harmony Australia will acquire 100% of the issued share capital in MAC Copper. Under the terms of the Transaction, MAC Copper shareholders will receive \$12.25 cash per MAC Copper share. As of June 30, 2025, OR Royalties, through its fully-owned subsidiary OR Royalties International Ltd. (formerly Osisko Bermuda Limited), owns 4,000,000 shares of MAC Copper, which under the current terms of the Transaction are worth \$49.0 million. As a result of the binding Transaction, the investment in MAC Copper was presented under *investment held for sale* on the consolidated balance sheets as at June 30, 2025.

Other investments comprise common shares, warrants and convertible instruments, mostly from companies publicly traded in Canada and in the United States of America, as well as loans receivable (notes).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

6. Royalty, stream and other interests

Six months ended June 30, 2025 Offtake Royalty Stream interests interests interests **Total** \$ \$ Balance - January 1 637,413 465,671 10,771 1,113,855 Additions 10,179 13,035 23,214 Depletion (6,118)(9,239)(15,357)Foreign exchange revaluation impact 30,550 4,013 34,563 Balance - June 30 672,024 473,480 10,771 1,156,275 Producing Cost 453,135 571,598 1,024,733 Accumulated depletion and impairment (325, 221)(239,674)(564,895)Net book value - June 30 331,924 459,838 127,914 Development Cost 333,782 174,385 508,167 Accumulated depletion and impairment (72,598)(58,574)(131,172)Net book value - June 30 115,811 376,995 261,184 Exploration and evaluation Cost 286,450 26,268 10,771 323,489 Accumulated depletion and impairment (3,524)(523)(4,047)Net book value - June 30 282,926 25,745 10,771 319,442 Total net book value - June 30 672,024 473,480 10,771 1,156,275

Main acquisition - 2025

Silver stream - South Railroad project

In May 2025, OR Royalties International Ltd. ("OR Royalties International") acquired a silver stream on Orla Mining Ltd.'s South Railroad project in Nevada, United States, for \$13.0 million. OR Royalties International will be entitled to receive 100% of the silver production from the Dark Star, Pinion and Jasperoid Wash deposits for the life of mine, in exchange for ongoing cash payments for refined silver equal to 15% of the silver spot price at the time of delivery.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

6. Royalty, stream and other interests (continued)

| | | | Dece | Year ended ember 31, 2024 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | Royalty interests | Stream interests | Offtake interests | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Balance – January 1 | 695,356 | 468,171 | 10,771 | 1,174,298 |
| Additions | 50,121 | 23,328 | - | 73,449 |
| Depletion | (12,208) | (20,399) | - | (32,607) |
| Impairments | (49,558) | - | - | (49,558) |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | (46,298) | (5,429) | - | (51,727) |
| Balance – December 31 | 637,413 | 465,671 | 10,771 | 1,113,855 |
| Producing | | | | |
| Cost | 390,283 | 561,690 | - | 951,973 |
| Accumulated depletion and impairments | (303,757) | (223,253) | - | (527,010) |
| Net book value – December 31 | 86,526 | 338,437 | - | 424,963 |
| Development | | | | |
| Cost | 352,216 | 160,017 | 20,842 | 533,075 |
| Accumulated depletion and impairments | (68,832) | (58,531) | (20,842) | (148,205) |
| Net book value – December 31 | 283,384 | 101,486 | - | 384,870 |
| Exploration and evaluation | | | | |
| Cost | 274,874 | 26,271 | 10,771 | 311,916 |
| Accumulated depletion and impairments | (7,371) | (523) | - | (7,894) |
| Net book value – December 31 | 267,503 | 25,748 | 10,771 | 304,022 |
| Total net book value – December 31 | 637,413 | 465,671 | 10,771 | 1,113,855 |
| | | | | |

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

7. Long-term debt

| | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|--|------------------|----------------------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 93,900 | 145,080 |
| Increase in revolving credit facility | 10,437 | 35,000 |
| Repayment of revolving credit facility | (70,000) | (84,721) |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | 1,318 | (1,459) |
| Balance – End of period | 35,655 | 93,900 |
| Current portion | - | - |
| Non-current portion | 35,655 | 93,900 |
| | 35,655 | 93,900 |

Revolving credit facility

In May 2025, the Company amended its existing revolving credit facility (the "Credit Facility"), including the conversion from a Canadian dollar denominated facility to a United States dollar denominated facility, as well as an increase in the overall size of the Credit Facility. Under the amended agreement, the Company has now access to a Credit Facility of \$650.0 million with an additional uncommitted accordion of up to \$200.0 million (subject to acceptance by the lenders). The previous credit facility agreement had a maximum amount of C\$550.0 million with an uncommitted accordion of up to C\$200.0 million.

The maturity date of the Facility was extended from April 30, 2028 to May 30, 2029. The Facility is to be used for general corporate purposes and investments in the mineral industry, including the acquisition of royalties, streams and other interests, and is secured by the Company's assets.

The Facility is subject to standby fees. Funds drawn bear interest based on the base rate, prime rate, Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average ("CORRA") or Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR"), plus an applicable margin depending on the Company's leverage ratio. As at June 30, 2025, the effective interest rate on the drawn balance was 4.88%, including the applicable margin.

The Facility includes quarterly covenants that require the Company to maintain certain financial ratios, including leverage ratios, and to meet certain non-financial requirements. As at June 30, 2025, all such ratios and requirements were met.

8. Share capital

Shares

Authorized

Unlimited number of common shares, without par value Unlimited number of preferred shares, issuable in series

Issued and fully paid 188,150,264 common shares

Normal Course Issuer Bid

In December 2024, OR Royalties renewed its normal course issuer bid ("NCIB") program. Under the terms of the NCIB program, OR Royalties may acquire up to 9,331,275 of its common shares from time to time in accordance with the normal course issuer bid procedures of the TSX. Repurchases under the 2024 NCIB program are authorized from December 12, 2024 until December 11, 2025. Daily purchases are limited to 73,283 common shares, other than block purchase exemptions. During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company did not purchase any common shares under the NCIB program.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

8. Share capital (continued)

Dividends

The following table provides details on the dividends declared for the six months ended June 30, 2025:

| Declaration date | Dividend per share | Record date | Payment date | Dividend declared |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| February 19, 2025 ⁽ⁱ⁾ May 7, 2025 | 0.046 0.055 | March 31, 2025 June 30, 2025 | April 15, 2025 July 15, 2025 | 8,475,000 10,201,000 |
| | 0.101 | | | 18,676,000 |

⁽i) Prior to May 2025, the dividends were declared in Canadian dollars. From May 2025, the quarterly dividend is declared in United States dollars. On February 19, 2025, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of C\$0.065 to shareholders of record as of the close of business on March 31, 2025. Based on the foreign currency rate (C\$/US\$) on the declaration date, the corresponding dividend per share in U.S. dollars was \$0.046.

As at June 30, 2025, the holders of 11.4 million common shares had elected to participate in the Dividend Reinvestment Plan, representing dividends payable of \$0.6 million. Therefore, 23,915 common shares were issued on July 15, 2025 at a discount rate of 3%.

9. Share-based compensation

Share options

The following table summarizes information about the movement of the share options outstanding:

| | Six months ended June 30, 2025 | | Dec | Year ended ember 31, 2024 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Number of options | Weighted average exercise price C\$ | Number of options | Weighted average exercise price C\$ |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 2,452,542 | 15.41 | 3,122,006 | 14.50 |
| Granted | _ | - | 287,300 | 18.72 |
| Exercised | (1,105,109) | 14.39 | (956,758) | 13.44 |
| Forfeited / Cancelled | (6,666) | 18.61 | - | - |
| Expired | | - | (6) | 13.93 |
| Balance – End of period | 1,340,767 | 16.23 | 2,452,542 | 15.41 |
| Options exercisable – End of period | 1,001,766 | 15.52 | 1,703,943 | 14.51 |

The weighted average share price when share options were exercised during the six months ended June 30, 2025 was C\$32.19 (C\$23.59 for the year ended December 31, 2024).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

9. Share-based compensation (continued)

Share options (continued)

The following table summarizes the share options outstanding as at June 30, 2025:

| | | Optio | ns outstanding | Optio | ns exercisable | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | | Weighted average | | | |
| Exercise price range | Number | Weighted average exercise price | remaining contractual life (years) | Number | Weighted average exercise price | |
| | | C\$ | 19 / | | C\$ | |
| 12.70 - 14.50 | 593,501 | 13.55 | 1.3 | 588,801 | 13.56 | |
| 15.97 – 22.20 | 747,266 | 18.36 | 3.5 | 412,965 | 18.31 | |
| _ | 1,340,767 | 16.23 | 2.5 | 1,001,766 | 15.52 | |

The fair value of the share options is recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, the total share-based compensation related to share options amounted to \$0.2 million and \$0.4 million, respectively (\$0.4 million and \$0.9 million during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively).

Deferred and restricted share units

The Company offers a deferred share unit ("DSU") plan and a restricted share unit ("RSU") plan, which allow DSUs and RSUs to be granted, respectively, to non-executive directors, officers and/or employees as part of their director's fees or long-term compensation package, as applicable.

The following table summarizes information about the DSUs and RSUs movements:

| | | Six months ended June 30, 2025 | | Year ended mber 31, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | DSUs (i) | RSUs (ii) | DSUs (i) | RSUs (ii) |
| Balance – Beginning of period | 435,505 | 742,202 | 414,278 | 717,105 |
| Granted | 35,310 | 342,340 | 70,440 | 308,000 |
| Reinvested dividends | 1,929 | 3,897 | 4,578 | 8,247 |
| Settled | (141,570) | (298,156) | (42,095) | (272,160) |
| Forfeited | | <u> </u> | (11,696) | (18,990) |
| Balance – End of period | 331,174 | 790,283 | 435,505 | 742,202 |
| Balance – Vested | 295,864 | <u> </u> | 381,246 | - |

⁽i) Unless otherwise decided by the Board of Directors of the Company, the DSUs vest the day prior to the next annual general meeting and are payable in common shares, cash or a combination of common shares and cash, at the sole discretion of the Company, to each non-executive director when he or she leaves the board or is not re-elected. The accounting value of the payout is determined by multiplying the number of DSUs expected to vest at the settlement date by the closing price of the Company's shares on the day prior to the grant date, and is recognized over the vesting period. When payment is settled by issuing common shares, one common share will be issued for each DSU, after deducting any income taxes payable on the benefit earned by the director that must be remitted by the Company to the tax authorities. The DSUs granted in the first six months of 2025 have a weighted average value of C\$34.01 per DSU (the DSUs granted during the first six months of 2024 had a weighted average value of C\$21.84 per DSU).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

9. Share-based compensation (continued)

Deferred and restricted share units (continued)

(ii) One half of the RSUs is time-based (the "time-based RSUs") and the other half is time-based and depends on the achievement of certain performance measures (the "performance-based RSUs"). The time-based RSUs granted prior to 2024 vest and are payable three years after the grant date. The time-based RSUs granted in 2024 and 2025 vest and are payable in three equal tranches at each anniversary of the grant date. The performance-based RSUs vest and are payable three years after the grant date. The RSUs are payable in common shares, cash or a combination of common shares and cash, at the sole discretion of the Company. The accounting value of the payout is determined by multiplying the number of RSUs expected to vest at the settlement date by the closing price of the Company's shares on the day prior to the grant date, and is recognized over the vesting period and adjusted for the performance-based components, when applicable. When payment is settled by issuing common shares, one common share is issued for each vested RSU, after deducting any income taxes payable on the benefit earned by the employee that must be remitted by the Company to the tax authorities. The RSUs granted in the first six months of 2025 have a weighted average value of C\$26.68 per RSU (the RSUs granted during the first six months of 2024 had a weighted average value of C\$18.79 per RSU).

The total share-based compensation expense related to the DSU and RSU plans for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 amounted to \$2.0 million and \$3.8 million, respectively (\$1.2 million and \$2.3 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, respectively).

Based on the closing price of the common shares at June 30, 2025 (\$25.71 or C\$35.00), and considering a marginal income tax rate of 53.3%, the estimated amount that the Company is expected to transfer to the tax authorities to settle the employees' tax obligations related to the vested DSUs and RSUs to be settled in equity amounts to \$4.0 million (\$3.7 million as at December 31, 2024) and to \$15.3 million based on all DSUs and RSUs outstanding (\$11.4 million as at December 31, 2024).

10. Additional information on the consolidated statements of income (loss)

| | Three n | Three months ended June 30, | | months ended June 30, |
|-------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Revenues | | | | |
| Royalty interests | 42,185 | 33,790 | 78,975 | 66,819 |
| Stream interests | 18,179 | 13,601 | 36,305 | 25,619 |
| | 60,364 | 47,391 | 115,280 | 92,438 |
| Cost of sales | | | | |
| Royalty interests | 171 | 106 | 316 | 184 |
| Stream interests | 2,389 | 1,522 | 3,863 | 2,803 |
| | 2,560 | 1,628 | 4,179 | 2,987 |
| <u>Depletion</u> | | | | |
| Royalty interests | 3,408 | 3,918 | 6,118 | 8,022 |
| Stream interests | 4,205 | 3,691 | 9,239 | 8,133 |
| | 7,613 | 7,609 | 15,357 | 16,155 |

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

10. Additional information on the consolidated statements of income (loss) (continued)

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months end June | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Other (losses) gains, net | | | | |
| Change in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit and loss Change in allowance for expected credit loss of | (24) | (259) | (310) | 79 |
| other investments | - | - | <u>-</u> | 1,399 |
| | (24) | (259) | (310) | 1,478 |
| Income tax (expense) recovery | | | | |
| Current income taxes | (6,026) | (317) | (6,649) | (712) |
| Deferred income taxes | (1,065) | 6,967 | (8,307) | 1,504 |
| | (7,091) | 6,650 | (14,956) | 792 |

The Company recognized income tax liabilities of \$5.5 million as of June 30, 2025 related to Canadian and provincial income taxes. As of June 30, 2025, the Company had limited remaining non-capital losses and other tax attributes available to fully offset profits earned in Canada.

11. Net earnings (loss) per share

| _ | Three months ended June 30, | | Six n | nonths ended June 30, |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------|
| · · | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| _ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Net earnings (loss) | 32,358 | (15,416) | 57,998 | (4,247) |
| Basic weighted average number of common | | | | |
| shares outstanding (in thousands) | 187,746 | 186,217 | 187,362 | 186,009 |
| Dilutive effect of share options | 891 | - | 973 | - |
| Dilutive effect of RSUs and DSUs | 444 | - | 420 | - |
| Diluted weighted average number of | | | | |
| common shares (in thousands) | 189,081 | 186,217 | 188,755 | 186,009 |
| Net earnings (loss) per share | | | | |
| Basic and diluted | 0.17 | (80.0) | 0.31 | (0.02) |

As a result of the net loss for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, all potentially dilutive common shares are deemed to be antidilutive for the respective periods and thus diluted net loss per share is equal to the basic net loss per share.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

12. Additional information on the consolidated statements of cash flows

| | = | hree months ded June 30, | end | Six months ded June 30, |
|--|-------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Interests received | 577 | 950 | 1,223 | 2,116 |
| Interests paid on long-term debt | 1,007 | 1,975 | 2,732 | 4,582 |
| Income taxes paid | 621 | 317 | 1,244 | 712 |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items | | | | |
| Decrease (increase) in amounts receivable | (239) | (1,609) | 94 | 33 |
| Decrease in other current assets (Decrease) increase in accounts payable and | 531 | 55 | 632 | 351 |
| accrued liabilities | 582 | (306) | (826) | (2,740) |
| Increase in income tax liabilities | 5,482 | - | 5,482 | <u> </u> |
| | 6,356 | (1,860) | 5,382 | (2,356) |

13. Fair value of financial instruments

The following table provides information about financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value in the consolidated balance sheets and categorized by level according to the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements.

Level 1- Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2– Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices); and

Level 3– Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs).

| _ | | | J | une 30, 2025 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| _ | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Recurring measurements | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (i) | | | | |
| Warrants on equity securities and convertible notes | | | | |
| Publicly traded mining companies | | | | |
| Precious metals | - | - | 6,581 | 6,581 |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (i) | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | |
| Publicly traded mining companies | | | | |
| Precious metals | 20,640 | - | 347 | 20,987 |
| Other minerals (ii) | 61,972 | - | - | 61,972 |
| | 82,612 | - | 6,928 | 89,540 |

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

13. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

| _ | | | Decem | nber 31, 2024 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Recurring measurements | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (i) Warrants on equity securities and convertible debentures and notes | | | | |
| Publicly traded mining companies | | | | |
| Precious metals | - | - | 6,534 | 6,534 |
| Other minerals | 11 | - | 3 | 14 |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive (loss) income (1) | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | |
| Publicly traded mining companies | | | | |
| Precious metals | 1,822 | - | 138 | 1,960 |
| Other minerals (ii) | 53,353 | - | - | 53,353 |
| | 55,186 | - | 6,675 | 61,861 |

⁽i) On the basis of its analysis of the nature, characteristics and risks of equity securities, the Company has determined that presenting them by industry and type of investment is appropriate.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no transfers among Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

The following table presents the changes in the Level 3 investments (comprised of warrants and convertible instruments) for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

| | 2025 | 2024 |
|--|-------|-------|
| | \$ | \$ |
| Balance – January 1 | 6,675 | 6,883 |
| Acquisitions | 200 | _ |
| Change in fair value - investments held at the end of the period (i) | (310) | 65 |
| Foreign exchange revaluation impact | 363 | (231) |
| Balance – June 30 | 6,928 | 6,717 |

⁽i) Recognized in the consolidated statements of income (loss) under other (losses) gains, net.

The fair value of the financial instruments classified as Level 3 depends on the nature of the financial instruments.

The fair value of the warrants on equity securities and the convertible instruments of publicly traded mining exploration and development companies, classified as Level 3, is determined using directly or indirectly the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The main non-observable input used in the model is the expected volatility (warrants) or the discount rate (convertible instruments). An increase/decrease in the expected volatility used in the models of 10% or in the discount rate of 5% would have resulted in an insignificant variation of the fair value of the warrants and convertible instruments as at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

⁽ii) Equity securities classified under other minerals are mostly related to copper.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

13. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

Financial instruments not measured at fair value on the consolidated balance sheets

Financial instruments that are not measured at fair value on the consolidated balance sheets are represented by cash, revenues receivable from royalty, stream and other interests, other receivables, notes receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and long-term debt. The fair values of cash, revenues receivable from royalty, stream and other interests, other receivables and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their carrying values due to their short-term nature. The carrying value of the liability under the revolving credit facility approximates its fair value given that the credit spread is similar to the credit spread the Company would obtain under similar conditions at the reporting date. The fair value of the notes receivable approximates their carrying value as there were no significant negative changes in economic and risk parameters or assumptions related directly to the instruments since the issuance, acquisition, renewal or revaluation of those financial instruments.

14. Segment disclosure

The President and Chief Executive Officer (chief operating decision-maker) organizes and manages the business under a single operating segment, consisting of acquiring and managing precious metals and other royalties, streams and other interests. All of the Company's assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and cash flows are attributable to this single operating segment. The following tables present segmented information for this single segment.

Geographic revenues

Geographic revenues from the sale of precious metals and other commodities received or acquired from in-kind royalties, streams and other interests are determined by the location of the mining operations giving rise to the royalty, stream or other interest. For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, royalty, stream and other interest revenues were earned from the following jurisdictions:

| | North America (i) | South America | Australia | Africa | Europe | Total |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>2025</u> | | | | | | |
| Royalties | 75,947 | 2,309 | 296 | 423 | - | 78,975 |
| Streams | 5,762 | 14,908 | 8,763 | - | 6,872 | 36,305 |
| | 81,709 | 17,217 | 9,059 | 423 | 6,872 | 115,280 |
| 2024 | | | | | | |
| Royalties | 66,302 | 412 | 105 | - | - | 66,819 |
| Streams | 4,001 | 11,192 | 5,771 | - | 4,655 | 25,619 |
| | 70,303 | 11,604 | 5,876 | - | 4,655 | 92,438 |

 ^{91%} of North America's revenues were generated from Canada during the six months ended June 30, 2025 (91% during the six months ended June 30, 2024).

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, two royalty and stream interests generated revenues of \$62.8 million (two royalty and stream interests generated revenues of \$50.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024), which represented 54% of revenues (55% of revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2024), including one royalty interest that generated revenues of \$47.9 million (\$39.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024).

For the six months ended June 30, 2025, revenues generated from precious metals represented 96% of total revenues (99% for the six months ended June 30, 2024).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(tabular amounts expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts)

14. Segment disclosure (continued)

Geographic net assets

The following table summarizes the royalty, stream and other interests by jurisdiction, as at June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, which is based on the location of the properties related to the royalty, stream or other interests:

| | North America ⁽ⁱ⁾ | South America | Australia | Africa | Asia | Europe | Total |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| _ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| June 30, 2025 | | | | | | | |
| Royalties Streams Offtakes | 407,974 162,585 - | 133,235 124,266 - | 62,178 133,015 7,067 | 52,467 - - | 5,272 22,300 3,704 | 10,898 31,314 - | 672,024 473,480 10,771 |
| _ | 570,559 | 257,501 | 202,260 | 52,467 | 31,276 | 42,212 | 1,156,275 |
| December 31, 2 | 024 | | | | | | |
| Royalties Streams Offtakes | 392,520 146,408 - | 127,008 127,974 - | 57,646 136,386 7,067 | 49,906 - - | 22,300 3,704 | 10,333 32,603 - | 637,413 465,671 10,771 |
| - | 538,928 | 254,982 | 201,099 | 49,906 | 26,004 | 42,936 | 1,113,855 |

⁽i) 77% of North America's net interests are located in Canada as at June 30, 2025 (78% as at December 31, 2024).

15. Subsequent events

Revolving credit facility

Subsequent to June 30, 2025, the Company repaid a total amount of \$21.0 million on its revolving credit facility.

Dividend

On August 5, 2025, the Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.055 per common share payable on October 15, 2025 to shareholders of record as of the close of business on September 30, 2025.